

TROPICAL UPDATE 10 AM EDT Thursday, September 29, 2016 Tropical Storm Matthew

This update is intended for government and emergency response officials, and is provided for informational and situational awareness purposes only. Forecast conditions are subject to change based on a variety of environmental factors. For additional information, or for any life safety concerns with an active weather event please contact your County Emergency Management or Public Safety Office, local National Weather Service forecast office or visit the National Hurricane Center website at www.nhc.noaa.gov.

Atlantic Basin Satellite Image





Two-Day Graphical Tropical Weather Outlook

National Hurricane Center Miami, Florida





Current Disturbances and Two-Day Cyclone Formation Chance: 🗱 < 40% 🗱 40-60% 🗱 > 60% Tropical or Sub-Tropical Cyclone: O Depression 🥑 Storm 🕑 Hurricane Ø Post-Tropical Cyclone × Remnants



Five-Day Graphical Tropical Weather Outlook

National Hurricane Center Miami, Florida





Tropical Cyclone Formation Potential for the Five-Day Period Ending at 8:00 am EDT Tue Oct 4 2016 Chance of Cyclone Formation in Five Days: Low < 40% Medium 40-60% High > 60% X indicates current disturbance location; shading indicates potential formation area. Tropical Storm Matthew 8 AMEDT Thu Sep 29 2016 Position 14.1 N 65.5 W Maximum Winds 70 mph Gusts 75 mph Movement W at 16 mph Movement W at 16 mph Minimum Pressure 995 mb (29.37 inches)

Blue Marble basemap imagery courtesy NASA

Satellite 1:36 PM UTC 9:36 AM EDT

wunderground.com



Steering Currents

(FOR

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CIMSS

'NG

PRODUCT :

500-850

HPA

MSLP

TC



RANGE: 990-999 HPA)

70

00

30

20 15

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29SEP

1200

UTC



Weather Forecast for Thu, Sep 29, 2016, issued 4:47 AM EDT DOC/NOAA/NWS/NCEP/Weather Prediction Center Prepared by Mcreynolds based on WPC, SPC and NHC forecasts



Weather Forecast for Fri, Sep 30, 2016, issued 4:51 AM EDT Thu, Sep 29, 2016 DOC/NOAA/NWS/NCEP/Weather Prediction Center Prepared by Mcreynolds based on WPC, SPC and NHC forecasts



Weather Forecast for Sat, Oct 01, 2016, issued 4:54 AM EDT Thu, Sep 29, 2016 DOC/NOAA/NWS/NCEP/Weather Prediction Center Prepared by Mcreynolds based on WPC, SPC and NHC forecasts

Current Wind Shear (Shaded) and Shear Tendency (Lines)



GOES-EAST

24

29SEP16 UW-CIMSS

Sea Surface Temperatures Near Matthew



Tropical Storm MATTHEW Model Track Guidance

Initialized at 12z Sep 29 2016

Levi Cowan - tropicaltidbits.com



agreement on Matthew's future track over the next 48 to 72 hours, generally to the west and into the central Caribbean Sea with a turn to the north. Beyond that time, the models are still in some disagreement concerning its track after its northerly turn. Most models bring Matthew across eastern Cuba and the southeastern Bahamas, and a smaller group brings it across central Cuba. Despite the disagreement, there is greater consensus in the models today compared to

65°W

Tropical Storm MATTHEW Model Intensity Guidance

Initialized at 12z Sep 29 2016

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Note: Statistical models (SHF5, SHIP, DSHP, LGEM, TCLP) are based on historical relationships between hurricane-specific information, such as location, time of year, and the behavior of historical hurricanes. Due to their simplicity, statistical models are generally less skillful than dynamical models.

Most models continue to indicate slow and steady strengthening for Matthew over the next few days, with most strengthening it to a hurricane within 24 hours. Its future intensity beyond 24 hours ranges from a strong tropical storm to a category 3 hurricane before leveling off or weakening beyond 5

Tropical Summary:

- At 8am EDT Thursday, Tropical Storm Matthew was located 300 miles south of San Juan, Puerto Rico, or approximately 1,260 miles southeast of Miami, Florida.
- Maximum sustained winds have increased to 70mph with higher gusts. Additional strengthening is expected, and Matthew could become a hurricane later today. Continued strengthening is expected throughout the weekend and the official forecast takes Matthew to Category 2 status by Monday.
- T.S. Matthew is moving quickly west at 16mph. A continued west motion with some decrease in forward speed is expected through Friday before turning to the northwest or north-northwest sometime on Saturday.
- Forecast models have come into better agreement on the forecast track, but are still in disagreement on the future intensity of Matthew.
- Some models keep Matthew a minimal hurricane or strong tropical storm while others predict that Matthew could become a major hurricane within 4-5 days.
- Matthew is currently being steered west by a strong area of high pressure in the north-central Atlantic, but a strong area of low pressure is currently moving into the southeast U.S. with a cold front moving into Florida.
- This weather system, as it moves southeast and Matthew continues west away from high pressure, will cause Matthew to turn northward over the weekend towards the Windward Passage between Cuba and Haiti and towards the central Bahamas early next week.
- However, there is still some uncertainty as to exactly when Matthew makes the northward turn. A weaker and/or faster moving storm could make it to Jamaica before turning north across Cuba while a stronger and slower-moving storm may turn earlier. Since Matthew is already near hurricane strength and moving slower than yesterday, there is slightly more confidence in an earlier northward turn.
- The average NHC track errors at days 4 and 5 are on the order of 180 and 240 miles, respectively, so it is important not to focus on the "black skinny line" of the forecast track since the range of possibilities is between central Cuba and Hispaniola.

Florida Outlook:

- At this time it is too early to say exactly what, if any, impacts Tropical Storm Matthew will have on Florida.
- Florida, at this time, is outside the 5 day average error cone and the chances of receiving tropical storm force winds within 5 days is less than 5%.
- Any impacts, if they occur, are 6-9 days away, but Matthew is a very large storm and has the potential to generate occasionally gusty winds and rough seas along the East Coast of Florida, with minor coastal flooding and erosion. Additional impacts are dependent on the future track of the storm.

Another briefing packet will be issued on Thursday afternoon. For more information on this system, please visit the NHC website at <u>www.nhc.noaa.gov</u>.



TROPICAL UPDATE

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